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RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURES

RAINFALL

About average rainfall was observed in the 3rd dekad of March 2025 (**Figure 1** and (**Map 1**).



Figure 1: Rainfall distribution 3rd dekad March 2025



Map 1: Spatial rainfall distribution 3rd dekad March 2025



Map 2: Average rainfall distribution 3rd dekad March

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Rainfall observed was about average, save for the Lubombo Plateau region which observed slightly above average rainfall during the reporting period (**Table 1**).

	HV	MV	LV	LP
2023/24	43	23	17	32
Average	38	31	23	31
2024/25	23	25	18	50
Anomaly	-15	-7	-5	19

TEMPERATURES

Cool to warm temperatures were generally observed during the reporting period. Most of the regions observed below average temperatures (**Figure 2**).



Figure 2: Maximum and Minimum temperatures 3rd dekad of March 2025

MAIZE AND OTHER CROPS

MAIZE CROP STAGE AND CONDITION Maize is mostly at maturing.

OTHER CROPS

No other crops reported to have been planted.

CURRENT FARMING ACTIVITY

Farmers are harvesting some matured maize



Image 1: Agriculture Stress Index 3rd dekad March 2025 Source: FAO-GIEWS

LIVESTOCK AND PASTURES

Livestock is in good condition as rangelands are reported to be in good condition.

WATER SITUATION

Most dam levels are at satisfactory capacities.



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MEDIUM-TERM OUTLOOK

RAINFALL

A slight decrease in rainfall is anticipated in the outlook period.

TEMPERATURE

Warm to hot temperatures are anticipated in the outlook period.

SOIL MOISTURE

An improvement in soil moisture is expected in the outlook period.

WIND SPEED

Wind will generally be light during the outlook period.

NB: Outlook period is ten days from date of issue

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Image 2: Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) Anomaly (3rd Dekad March 2025) Source: FAO-GIEWS





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